

Phrasal Verbs :

1. A pediatric nurse-in-training is learning how to calm anxious children before minor medical procedures.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean "**gain someone's trust or affection over time**" is:

"By letting the toddlers play with her stethoscope, the nurse managed to _____ them _____ before the checkup."

- i) win / over
- ii) bring / around
- iii) take / in
- iv) pull / through

2. A pastry chef is explaining the delicate, scientific nature of baking a perfect soufflé to a group of culinary students.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean "**fail to happen or collapse completely**" is:

"If you open the oven door too early, the trapped steam escapes and the entire dessert will _____."

- i) back down
- ii) fall through
- iii) break out
- iv) cave in

3. An air traffic controller is guiding a rookie pilot through a heavy crosswind landing exercise in a flight simulator.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean "**cancel or abandon an ongoing activity**" is:

"The visibility dropped below safe margins, forcing the instructor to tell the pilot to _____ the landing approach."

- i) call off

- ii) pull off
- iii) lay off
- iv) pack up

4. A deep-sea researcher is describing a rare encounter with a bioluminescent siphonophore in the Mariana Trench.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"happen or occur by chance or unexpectedly"** is:

"We were targeting a known coral reef, so discovering this new organism just happened to _____ during our routine descent."

- i) turn out
- ii) come about
- iii) crop up
- iv) blow over

5. A stage director is giving feedback to a nervous actor who is struggling to project his voice to the back of the auditorium.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"succeed in communicating an idea clearly"** is:

"Your emotional expression is beautiful, but you need to work on how you _____ your lines _____ to the audience."

- i) get / across
- ii) pass / off
- iii) put / out
- iv) bring / forth

6. An antiquities expert is instructing her field team on how to handle fragile, 2,000-year-old papyrus fragments.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"decay, disintegrate, or break into small pieces"** is:

"If exposed to sudden shifts in humidity, these ancient documents will completely _____."

- i) wear down
- ii) drop off
- iii) fall apart
- iv) clear out

7. A lead programmer is explaining a critical logic bug in an open-source security protocol to a junior coder.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean

"discover the meaning of or find a solution to a problem" is:

"It took our encryption experts nearly forty-eight hours of continuous debugging to _____ the flaw in the firewall code."

- i) work out
- ii) single out
- iii) make up
- iv) patch up

8. A nature videographer is waiting in a hidden blind in the Arctic tundra, hoping to film the elusive snow leopard.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"arrive or appear unexpectedly at a location"** is:

"After six freezing hours of absolute silence, the predator finally decided to _____ near the ridge."

- i) show up
- ii) drop in
- iii) look in
- iv) pull up

9. A veteran referee is reviewing video footage of a controversial foul during a high-stakes World Cup football match.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean

"tolerate or endure an unpleasant situation without complaining" is:

"Officials are expected to _____ a massive amount of verbal abuse from passionate players during intense games."

- i) put up with
- ii) stand up for
- iii) live up to
- iv) face up to

10. A classic car restorer is trying to fix a persistent fuel line blockage in a vintage 1967 Mustang fastback.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean "**stop functioning or operationally fail**" is:

"Every time the engine reaches its optimal operating temperature, the fuel pump seems to _____."

- i) burn out
- ii) give out
- iii) cut out
- iv) shut down

11. An astrophysicist is presenting a new hypothesis regarding chemical signatures found in the atmosphere of Venus.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean "**invent, fabricate, or formulate a story/theory**" is:

"Critics argue that the research team had to _____ a highly speculative model to explain the unexpected phosphine data."

- i) drum up
- ii) think up
- iii) make up
- iv) set up

12. A museum conservator is carefully removing layers of oxidized varnish from a Renaissance oil painting.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"reveal something hidden or make it apparent"** is:

"Solvent application is a slow process, but it eventually helps to _____ the vibrant, original pigments underneath."

- i) bring out
- ii) set off
- iii) clear up
- iv) show off

13. An expedition leader is advising an amateur climbing team on how to manage their energy reserves on Mount Everest.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"move at the same speed as someone else to avoid falling behind"** is:

"If you climb too fast in the death zone, you will exhaust your oxygen supply before you can _____ the Sherpas."

- i) catch up on
- ii) keep up with
- iii) run into
- iv) look up to

14. A university archivist is categorizing a massive collection of uncataloged letters from a 19th-century political activist.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean **"find or encounter something by chance"** is:

"While sorting through old leather trunks, I happened to _____ a series of missing diaries from 1848."

- i) come across
- ii) look through
- iii) run after
- iv) turn over

15. A wealth advisor is explaining market volatility mitigation strategies to a client who is approaching retirement.

The phrasal verb that correctly completes the sentence to mean "**wait patiently for an unpleasant situation to end**" is:

"Instead of selling your assets during a sudden market correction, it is often wiser to _____ the economic storm."

- i) hold out
- ii) ride out
- iii) sit through
- iv) stay over

Answer Key:

1. **i) win / over** (to persuade or gain someone's support/affection).
2. **iv) cave in** (to collapse inward; *fall through* is used for abstract plans failing).

3. **i) call off** (to cancel an event or procedure).
4. **iii) crop up** (to appear or happen unexpectedly).
5. **i) get / across** (to successfully communicate a message).
6. **iii) fall apart** (to break into pieces due to decay or fragility).
7. **i) work out** (to solve a complex problem or calculation).
8. **i) show up** (to appear or arrive).
9. **i) put up with** (to tolerate or endure).
10. **ii) give out** (to stop functioning due to exhaustion, wear, or failure).
11. **ii) think up** (to devise, invent, or conceive an idea/theory).
12. **i) bring out** (to highlight, emphasize, or reveal a specific quality).
13. **ii) keep up with** (to maintain the same pace as someone else).
14. **i) come across** (to find something unexpectedly).
15. **ii) ride out** (to safely endure or survive a difficult period/storm).